

**plan.js**

Motion Planning for the Web

Clinton Freeman

# Movement Toward Web Applications

## Web

- increasingly popular
- cross-platform
- no installation
- interpreted languages
- OpenGL ES 2.0

## Desktop

- native speeds
- native languages
- full access to system resources
- latest GL/DX features

# Reinventing the Native Wheel

- New js libraries
  - three.js - rendering
  - sylvester.js - linear algebra
- No motion planning library
- OMPL for desktop
- Port C/C++ → JS? Yes!\*



# Open Motion Planning Library

- Many implementations (RRT\*, PRM, etc.)
- Integration with ODE, PQP
- Python/OpenGL GUI
- Dependency on Boost



# Porting Native Applications

## Google Native Client

- sandboxed machine code
- only in Chrome
- very close to native speeds
- security concerns

## Mozilla Emscripten

- native to bytecode to javascript
- all browsers
- 2x slowdown
- works today

# Emscripten Overview

- Toolchain
  - emcc = gcc
  - emar = ar (etc.)
- Challenges
  - file system
  - threading
- Examples
  - Unity 5, Unreal Engine 4
  - [ammo.js \(Bullet collision detection\)](#)



# Porting OMPL with Emscripten

- Goal: simple 2D planning demo in browser
- Challenges
  - compiling Boost libraries
  - dependency on boost\_thread
- Results
  - compiled all Boost libraries except boost\_thread
  - working demo of boost\_regex
  - compiled individual OMPL source files